

英会話・こう聞かれたらこう答える

☆ Yes / No で答えるもの

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| 1. 現在のようす: Are you ~ ? | — Yes, I am. / No, I'm not. |
| 2. 過去のようす: Were you ~ ? | — Yes, I was. / No, I wasn't. |
| 3. 現在の習慣的動作: Do you ~ ? | — Yes, I do. / No, I don't. |
| 4. 現在進行中の動作: Are you ~ing ~ ? | — Yes, I am. / No, I'm not. |
| 5. 過去の動作: Did you ~ ? | — Yes, I did. / No, I didn't. |
| 6. 過去に進行していた動作: Were you ~ing ~ ? | — Yes, I was. / No, I wasn't. |
| 7. 未来のようす・動作: Are you going to ~ ? | — Yes, I am. / No, I'm not. |
| 8. 動作の完了: Have you ~ yet ? | — Yes, I have. / No, I haven't. |
| 9. 経験の有無: Have you ever ~ ? | — Yes, I have. / No, I haven't. |
| 10. 許可: May I ~ ? | — Yes, you may. / No, you may not. |
| 11. 可能: Can you ~ ? | — Yes, I can. / No, I can't. |
| 12. お願い: Will you (please) ~ ? | — Sure. や O.K. / Sorry, I can't. |
| 13. 義務: Do you have to ~ ? | — Yes, I do. / No, I don't. |

☆ Yes / No では答えないもの

※次の疑問詞のあとの『~』の部分に、上の英文がつづく。

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| • What ~ ? → (何 ?) | [例] What is your phone number ? |
| • What (kind of) --- ~ ? → (どんな種類の--- ?) | [例] What food is it ? |
| time ~ ? → (何時、何時に ?) | [例] What time do you get up ? |
| season ~ ? → (どの季節 ?) | [例] What season do you like ? |
| color ~ ? → (どんな色 ?) | [例] What color do you want ? |
| subject ~ ? → (どの科目 ?) | [例] What subject do you like ? |
| country ~ ? → (どの国 ?) | [例] What country do you want to go ? |
| day is it today ? → (何曜日 ?) | |
| is the date today ? → (何月何日 ?) | |
| • When ~ ? → (いつ ?) | [例] When do you study ? |
| • Where ~ ? → (どこ ?) | [例] Where do you want to go now ? |
| • Who ~ ? → (だれ ?) | [例] Who is that ? |
| • Why ~ ? → (なぜ ?) | [例] Why did you do that ? |
| • Which ~ ? → (どちら ? , どれ ?) | [例] Which is yours ? |
| • Whose --- ~ ? → (だれの--- ?) | [例] Whose bag is this ? |
| • How ~ ? → (どうやって ?) | [例] How do you spell your name ? |
| • How many --- ~ ? → (いくつの--- ?) | [例] How many pens do you have ? |
| much ~ ? → (いくら ?) | [例] How much is this ? |
| long ~ ? → (どれ位の期間 ?) | [例] How long are you here ? |
| often ~ ? → (どれ位の頻度 ?) | [例] How often do you eat it ? |
| far ~ ? → (どれ位遠く ?) | [例] How far is it from here ? |
| old ~ ? → (何歳 ?) | [例] How old is your sister ? |
| tall ~ ? → (身長は ?) | [例] How tall are you ? |
| • or を使った文 | [例] Do you like tea or coffee ? |